

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X  
STEVEN ALLEN,

Plaintiff,

**COMPLAINT**

-against-

JURY TRIAL  
DEMANDED

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, P.O. HEATHER VOBIS, Shield  
No.8755, Individually and in her Official Capacity, and P.O. JOHN  
DOE, the name John Doe being fictitious as the true name is not  
presently known, Individually and in his Official Capacity,

Defendants.

-----X  
Plaintiff, STEVEN ALLEN, by and through his attorneys, **THE LAW OFFICES OF  
MICHAEL S. LAMONSOFF, PLLC**, as and for his Complaint, respectfully alleges, upon  
information and belief:

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. Plaintiff bring this action for compensatory damages, punitive damages and attorney's fees pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and 42 U.S.C. § 1988 for violations of his civil rights, as said rights are secured by said statutes and the Constitution of the United States of America.

**JURISDICTION**

2. This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and 42 U.S.C. § 1988, and the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

3. Jurisdiction is founded upon 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1343, and 1367.

**VENUE**

4. Venue is properly laid in the Southern District of New York under U.S.C. § 1391(b), in that this is the District in which the claim arose.

**JURY DEMAND**

5. Plaintiff respectfully demands a trial by jury of all issues in this matter pursuant to

Fed. R. Civ. P. 38(b).

**PARTIES**

6. Plaintiff, STEVEN ALLEN, is, and has been, at all relevant times, a resident of the City and State of New York.

7. Defendant, THE CITY OF NEW YORK, was and is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of New York.

8. Defendant, THE CITY OF NEW YORK, maintains the New York City Police Department, a duly authorized public authority and/or police department, authorized to perform all functions of a police department as per the applicable sections of the New York State Criminal Procedure Law, acting under the direction and supervision of the aforementioned municipal corporation, THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

9. At all times hereinafter mentioned, the individually named defendants were duly sworn police officers of said department and were acting under the supervision of said department and according to their official duties.

10. At all times hereinafter mentioned the defendants, either personally or through their employees, were acting under color of state law and/or in compliance with the official rules, regulations, laws, statutes, customs, usages and/or practices of the State or CITY OF NEW YORK.

11. Each and all of the acts of the defendants alleged herein were done by said defendants while acting within the scope of their employment by defendant, THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

12. Each and all of the acts of the defendants alleged herein were done by said defendants while acting in furtherance of their employment by defendant, THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

**FACTS**

13. On or about July 17, 2014, at approximately 2:00 p.m., plaintiff STEVEN ALLEN, was lawfully present on a subway platform at Penn Station in New York County in the State of New

York.

14. At that time and place, plaintiff was approached by a co-worker, Regina Thomas, with whom he had just finished a shift at Gray Line Bus Tours, and they engaged in conversation while waiting for the train.

15. Plaintiff and Ms. Thomas were then approached by the defendant officers and placed under arrest.

16. The defendant officers then commenced to search plaintiff and his belongings, uncovering no evidence of criminal or unlawful activity whatsoever.

17. At no time on or about July 17, 2014 did plaintiff commit any crime or violation of law.

18. At no time on or about July 17, 2014 did defendants possess probable cause to arrest plaintiff.

19. At no time on or about July 17, 2014 did defendants possess information that would lead a reasonable officer to believe probable cause existed to arrest plaintiff.

20. Nevertheless, defendants transported plaintiff to a nearby precinct.

21. After approximately twenty four hours in custody, plaintiff was presented before a judge who ordered him released on his own recognizance.

22. In connection with plaintiff's arrest, defendants forwarded knowingly false and misleading information to prosecutors at the New York County District Attorney's Office..

23. As a direct result of that false and knowingly misleading information plaintiff was charged with Petit Larceny and Criminal Possession of Stolen Property in the Fifth Degree.

24. Despite defendants' actions, all charges against plaintiff were dismissed in their entirety on November 18, 2014.

25. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff STEVEN ALLEN sustained, *inter alia*, mental

anguish, shock, fright, apprehension, embarrassment, humiliation, and deprivation of his constitutional rights.

26. All of the aforementioned acts of defendants, their agents, servants and employees, were carried out under the color of state law.

27. All of the aforementioned acts deprived plaintiff of the rights, privileges and immunities guaranteed to citizens of the United States by the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States of America, and were therefore in violation of 42 U.S.C. §1983.

28. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers with all the actual and/or apparent authority attendant thereto.

29. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers, pursuant to the customs, usages, practices, procedures, and rules of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, all under the supervision of ranking officers of said department.

30. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, engaged in conduct which constituted a custom, usage, practice, procedure or rule of the respective municipality/authority, which is forbidden by the Constitution of the United States.

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF FOR  
FALSE ARREST UNDER 42 U.S.C. § 1983**

31. Plaintiff STEVEN ALLEN repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation set forth above with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein and at length.

32. As a result of the defendants' conduct, plaintiff was subjected to illegal, improper and false arrest, taken into custody, and caused to be falsely imprisoned, detained, and confined without any probable cause, privilege, or consent.

33. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff's liberty was restricted, he was put in fear for

his safety, and he was humiliated and subjected to handcuffing and other physical restraints, without probable cause.

**SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF FOR  
MALICIOUS PROSECUTION UNDER 42 U.S.C. § 1983**

34. Plaintiff, STEVEN ALLEN, repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation set forth above with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein and at length.

35. Defendants misrepresented and falsified evidence before the New York County District Attorney.

36. Defendants did not make a complete and full statement of facts to the District Attorney.

37. Defendants withheld exculpatory evidence from the District Attorney.

38. Defendants were directly and actively involved in the initiation of criminal proceedings against plaintiff.

39. Defendants lacked probable cause to initiate criminal proceedings against plaintiff.

40. Defendants acted with malice in initiating criminal proceedings against plaintiff.

41. Defendants were directly and actively involved in the continuation of criminal proceedings against plaintiff.

42. Defendants lacked probable cause to continue criminal proceedings against plaintiff.

43. Defendants misrepresented and falsified evidence throughout all phases of the criminal proceedings.

44. Notwithstanding the perjurious and fraudulent conduct of defendants, the criminal

proceedings were terminated in plaintiff's favor.

45. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff's liberty was restricted, he was put in fear for his safety, and he was humiliated and subjected to handcuffing and other physical restraints without probable cause.

**THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**FOR MUNICIPAL LIABILITY UNDER 42 U.S.C. § 1983**

46. Plaintiff, repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation set forth above with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein and at length.

47. Defendants arrested, searched, and incarcerated plaintiff STEVEN ALLEN, in the absence of any evidence of criminal wrongdoing, notwithstanding their knowledge that said search, arrest and incarceration would jeopardize plaintiff's liberty, well-being, safety, and violate their constitutional rights.

48. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers and officials, with all the actual and/or apparent authority attendant thereto.

49. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers and officials pursuant to the customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures, and rules of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, all under the supervision of ranking officers of said department.

50. Those customs, policies, patterns, and practices include, but are not limited to:

- i. requiring officers to make a predetermined number of arrests and/or issue a predetermined number of summonses within a predetermined time frame;
- ii. requiring precincts to record a predetermined number of arrests and/or issue a predetermined number of summonses within a predetermined time frame;

- iii. failing to take any measures to correct unconstitutional behavior when brought to the attention of supervisors and/or policy makers;
- iv. failing to properly train police officers in the requirements of the United States Constitution.

51. The aforesaid customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department directly cause, *inter alia*, the following unconstitutional practices:

- i. arresting individuals regardless of probable cause in order to inflate the officer's arrest statistics;
- ii. arresting individuals regardless of probable cause in order to positively affect precinct-wide statistics;
- iii. falsifying evidence and testimony to support those arrests;
- iv. falsifying evidence and testimony to cover up police misconduct.

52. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department constitute a deliberate indifference to the safety, well-being and constitutional rights of plaintiff, STEVEN ALLEN.

53. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department were the direct and proximate cause of the constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff as alleged herein.

54. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department were the moving force behind the constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff as alleged herein.

55. As a result of the foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, plaintiff was placed under arrest unlawfully.

56. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, were



directly and actively involved in violating the constitutional rights of plaintiff.

57. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, acquiesced in a pattern of unconstitutional conduct by subordinate police officers, and were directly responsible for the violation of plaintiff's constitutional rights.

58. All of the foregoing acts by defendants deprived plaintiff of federally protected constitutional rights, particularly their Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment rights to be free from unreasonable search and seizure.

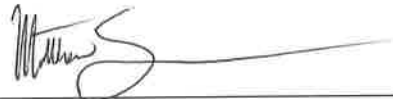
**WHEREFORE**, the plaintiffs respectfully requests judgment against defendants as follows:

- i. an order awarding compensatory damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
- ii. an order awarding punitive damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
- iii. reasonable attorneys' fees and costs under 42 U.S.C. §1988; and
- iv. directing such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper, together with attorneys' fees, interest, costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated: New York, New York  
August 19, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

**LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL S.  
LAMONSOFF, PLLC**  
*Counsel for the Plaintiff*



By: MATTHEW SHROYER (MS-6041)  
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(212) 962-1020



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Defendants.

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**SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT**

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**LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL S. LAMONSOFF, PLLC**

*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

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**New York, New York 10005**

**(212) 962-1020**

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TO: Corporation Counsel  
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New York, New York 10007

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542 West 42<sup>nd</sup> Street  
New York, NY 10036

Pursuant to 22NYCRR 130-1.1, the undersigned, an attorney admitted to practice in the courts of the State of New York, certifies that, upon information and belief and reasonable inquiry, the contentions contained in the annexed document are not frivolous.



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Matthew Shroyer